## Digital Logic

- Combinational Logic
- Input determines output
- Sequential Logic
- Input AND CURRENT STATE determine output




R does nothing if output already 0







S changes the state to 1






$R$ changes the state to 0

## Set-Reset (SR) Flip-Flop



S changes the state to 1 $R$ changes the state to 0

## Set-Reset (SR) Flip-Flop

| State | $\mathbf{S}$ | $\mathbf{R}$ | $\mathbf{X}$ (new state) |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 0 | 0 | 0 |  |
| 0 | 0 | 1 |  |
| 0 | 1 | 0 |  |
| 0 | 1 | 1 |  |
| 1 | 0 | 0 |  |
| 1 | 0 | 1 |  |
| 1 | 1 | 0 |  |
| 1 | 1 | 1 |  |

## Set-Reset (SR) Flip-Flop

| State | $\mathbf{S}$ | $\mathbf{R}$ | $\mathbf{X}$ (new state) |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| $\mathbf{0}$ | $\mathbf{0}$ | $\mathbf{0}$ | $\mathbf{0}$ |
| 0 | 0 | 1 |  |
| 0 | 1 | 0 |  |
| 0 | 1 | 1 |  |
| 1 | 0 | 0 |  |
| 1 | 0 | 1 |  |
| 1 | 1 | 0 |  |
| 1 | 1 | 1 |  |

## Set-Reset (SR) Flip-Flop

| State | $\mathbf{S}$ | $\mathbf{R}$ | $\mathbf{X}$ (new state) |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| $\mathbf{0}$ | $\mathbf{0}$ | $\mathbf{0}$ | $\mathbf{0}$ |
| $\mathbf{0}$ | $\mathbf{0}$ | $\mathbf{1}$ | $\mathbf{0}$ |
| 0 | 1 | 0 |  |
| 0 | 1 | 1 |  |
| 1 | 0 | 0 |  |
| 1 | 0 | 1 |  |
| 1 | 1 | 0 |  |
| 1 | 1 | 1 |  |

## Set-Reset (SR) Flip-Flop

| State | $\mathbf{S}$ | $\mathbf{R}$ | $\mathbf{X}$ (new state) |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| $\mathbf{0}$ | $\mathbf{0}$ | $\mathbf{0}$ | $\mathbf{0}$ |
| $\mathbf{0}$ | $\mathbf{0}$ | $\mathbf{1}$ | $\mathbf{0}$ |
| $\mathbf{0}$ | $\mathbf{1}$ | $\mathbf{0}$ | $\mathbf{1}$ |
| 0 | 1 | 1 |  |
| 1 | 0 | 0 |  |
| 1 | 0 | 1 |  |
| 1 | 1 | 0 |  |
| 1 | 1 | 1 |  |

## Set-Reset (SR) Flip-Flop

| State | $\mathbf{S}$ | $\mathbf{R}$ | X (new state) |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 |
| 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 |
| 0 | 1 | 1 |  |
| 1 | 0 | 0 |  |
| 1 | 0 | 1 |  |
| 1 | 1 | 0 | 1 |
| 1 | 1 | 1 |  |

## Set-Reset (SR) Flip-Flop

| State | $S$ | $R$ | $X$ (new state) |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 |
| 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 |
| 0 | 1 | 1 |  |
| 1 | 0 | 0 | 1 |
| 1 | 0 | 1 |  |
| 1 | 1 | 0 | 1 |
| 1 | 1 | 1 |  |

## Set-Reset (SR) Flip-Flop

| State | $S$ | $R$ | $X$ (new state) |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 |
| 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 |
| 0 | 1 | 1 |  |
| 1 | 0 | 0 | 1 |
| 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 |
| 1 | 1 | 0 | 1 |
| 1 | 1 | 1 |  |

## Set-Reset (SR) Flip-Flop

| State | $S$ | $R$ | $X$ (new state) |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 |
| 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 |
| 0 | 1 | 1 |  |
| 1 | 0 | 0 | 1 |
| 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 |
| 1 | 1 | 0 | 1 |
| 1 | 1 | 1 |  |

## Set-Reset (SR) Flip-Flop

| State | $S$ | $R$ | $X$ (new state) |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 |
| 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 |
| 0 | 1 | 1 | 1 |
| 1 | 0 | 0 | 1 |
| 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 |
| 1 | 1 | 0 | 1 |
| 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 |

## State Diagram



| State | $S$ | $R$ | $X$ (new state) |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 |
| 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 |
| 0 | 1 | 1 | 1 |
| 1 | 0 | 0 | 1 |
| 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 |
| 1 | 1 | 0 | 1 |
| 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 |

## State Diagram



| State | $S$ | $R$ | $X$ (new state) |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 |
| 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 |
| 0 | 1 | 1 | 1 |
| 1 | 0 | 0 | 1 |
| 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 |
| 1 | 1 | 0 | 1 |
| 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 |

## State Diagram



## State Diagram



## State Diagram



$$
S=0 \& R=1
$$

## Set-Reset Flip-Flop



S R X
00 Stays the same
01 Resets to 0
10 Sets to 1
11 Undefined (sets to 1 here)

## Set-Reset Flip-Flop



## Set-Reset Flip-Flop



## Set-Reset Flip-Flop



