

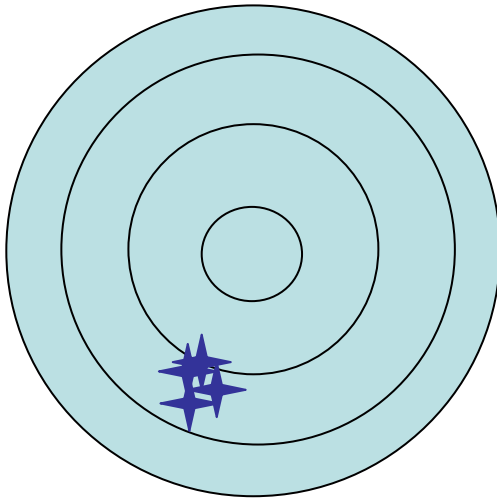
Measurement

ACCURACY: How close it is to the real or "accepted" value

PRECISION: How repeatable it is

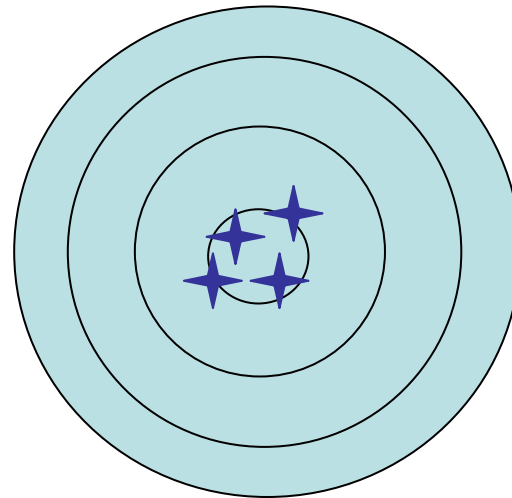
Accurate, Precise, or Both?

Precise



Accurate

(but not as precise)



Precision

More Precise

Trial	Measurement
1	100.01
2	100.01
3	99.98
4	100.00
Avg	100.00

Less Precise

Trial	Measurement
1	100.10
2	100.00
3	99.88
4	100.02
Avg	100.00

km

m

cm

mm

kilo

hecta

deka

l

dl

ml

meter

liter

gram

second

s

ms

deci

centi

milli

kg

g

mg

Ya Gotta Know...

1000 meters = 1 kilometer

1 meter = 10 decimeters*

1 meter = 100 centimeters

1 meter = 1000 millimeters

*Really only useful for liters, but easier to just learn for everything

1,000,000,000,000,000

Peta

quadrillion

1,000,000,000,000

Tera

trillion

1,000,000,000

Giga

billion

1,000,000

Mega

million

1,000

kilo

thousand

100

hecta

hundred

10

deka

ten

meter

liter

gram

second

0.1

deci

tenth

0.01

centi

hundredth

0.001

milli

thousandth

0.000 001

μ micro

millionth

0.000 000 001

nano

billionth

0.000 000 000 001

pico

trillionth

0.000 000 000 000 001

femto

quadrillionth

1,000,000,000,000,000	P eta	10^{15}
1,000,000,000,000	T era	10^{12}
1,000,000,000	G iga	10^9
1,000,000	M ega	10^6
1,000	k ilo	10^3
100	hecta	10^2
10	deka	10^1

meter **l**iter **g**ram **s**econd

	0.1	deci	10^{-1}
	0.01	centi	10^{-2}
0.001		m illi	10^{-3}
0.000 001		μ micro	10^{-6}
0.000 000 001		n ano	10^{-9}
0.000 000 000 001		p ico	10^{-12}
0.000 000 000 000 001		f emto	10^{-15}

Scientific Notation

Really BIG numbers

1,000,000,000,000

$1\text{E}12$

1×10^{12}

1,200,000,000,000

$1.2\text{E}12$

1.2×10^{12}

2,048,000,000,000

$2.048\text{E}12$

2.048×10^{12}

$2.048\text{E}12$ bytes = 2.048 Terabytes

$12.1\text{E}6$ tons =

$167\text{E}3$ meters =

Positive **exponents** are BIG numbers

Scientific Notation

Really SMALL numbers

0.000 001

1E-6

1x10⁻⁶

0.000 000 000 004

4E-12

4x10⁻¹²

0.000 000 001 024

1.024E-9

1.024x10⁻⁹

1.024E-9 seconds = 1.024 nanoseconds

12.1E-12 farads =

185E-3 meters =

Negative **exponents** are SMALL numbers

Scientific Notation

6×10^3 grams

1.23×10^6 bytes

8×10^{-3} meters

3.45×10^{-6} seconds

6 kilograms

1.23 megabytes

8 millimeters

3.45 microseconds